



DLL-003-020405

Seat No. _____

M. Sc. (Sem. IV) (CBCS) Examination

May / June – 2015

Physics

(Pulse and Microwave Electronics)

Faculty Code : 003

Subject Code : 020405

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

Instructions: (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Number on right margin indicates marks.

1 Answer any **seven** questions: **14**

- (a) Write the full form of RADAR. Who invented RADAR and who gave name RADAR.
- (b) Define antenna. What do you mean by omni directional antenna ?
- (c) How magnetron is different from other linear beam tubes ?
- (d) List the various solid state microwave devices.
- (e) List five applications where microwaves are used.
- (f) Define rise time and fall time with reference to pulse wave form.
- (g) Sketch and label internal circuit of IC - 555.
- (h) Draw neat sketches of various types of wave forms.
- (i) Define Duty cycle of pulse wave form. Calculate duty cycle of a rectangular pulse wave form if $f = 1000$ Hz and mark-width 500 micro second.
- (j) What are the different types of multivibrators. Define multivibrator.

- 2** Attempt any **two** :
- (a) What are the different types of antenna? Discuss any three types of antenna in detail. **7**
 - (b) Discuss with neat and labelled diagrams, working action of two cavity klystron amplifier. **7**
 - (c) Discuss in detail fabrication steps of microwave transistor. **7**
- 3** Answer the following:
- (a) Discuss with neat diagrams, construction and working of magnetron. **7**
 - (b) Derive RADAR range equation in terms of factors influencing maximum range of RADAR. **7**
- OR**
- 3** Answer the following:
- (a) Draw the circuit of schmitt trigger using transistors. Explain working and i/p, o/p characteristics in detail. When this circuit shows 'hysteresis' ? **7**
 - (b) Sketch the circuit of monostable multivibrator using time IC - 555. Explain its operation with neat wave forms. **7**
- 4** Answer any **two** of the following:
- (a) Draw the circuit of bistable multivibrator with set-reset triggering using transistor and explain its operation. **7**
 - (b) Discuss construction and working of diode clipping and clamping circuits. **7**
 - (c) Derive necessary criteria for obtaining quality integration and differentiation of a periodic waveform. Design an integrating circuit for good square wave integration ($f = 0.1$ MHz). **7**
- 5** Attempt any **two**: **14**
- (a) Tunnel diode
 - (b) RC - ramp generator
 - (c) Antenna with parabolic reflector
 - (d) A - Scope.